



Language of Essays

– **Cohesive ties** (the words that link ideas together)

Words I can use to show **cause, effect or result**

causes	an effect or	as a result of; resulted in
makes	produced	led to/leads to
produces	influenced	gave scope to
creates;created	caused by	points toward
changes	an outcome of	inspired
a repercussion of	generated	forms
stemmed from	provoked	accounts for
arose out of	brought about	because of
contributed to	grew out of	gave rise to
therefore	a source of	initiated
consequently	derived from	fostered
hence	engendered	shaped
ramifications of	allowed	as a consequence of
gave scope to	culminated in	encouraged
stems from	because	so

Words I can use to show **sequence**

Firstly...OR...To begin with
Secondly
Next
Finally

Words to show **time**

when
then
soon
afterwards

Words that show **addition**

also	moreover	and
in addition	besides	as well
Furthermore	not only	additionally
whereas		

Words to tie in **intext references or expert opinions**

states	outlines	suggests
reveals	mentions	refers to
describes	infers	distinguishes
implies	predicts	concludes
argues	believes	advocates
put forward	expresses the view	

Words which indicate **examples, results** or the **significance** of something

for example	for instance	as exemplified by
including	these include	such as
accordingly	as a result	consequently
therefore	through	discloses
indicates	shows that	represents
exemplifies	symbolises	reflects
shows evidence of	is an extension of	means
manifests	mirrors	expresses
as shown by		